

EVALUATION
ONLINE LEARNING
LINKS WITH OPTIMIZATION AND GAMES
UNIVERSITÉ PARIS–SACLAY



DUAL AVERAGING VARIANTS OF ADAGRAD

Let $d \geq 1$ an integer, $\mathcal{X} \subset \mathbb{R}^d$ a nonempty closed convex set, $(u_t)_{t \geq 1}$ a sequence in \mathbb{R}^d , and $L > 0$. Consider

$$x_{t+1} = \arg \max_{x \in \mathcal{X}} \left\{ \left\langle \sum_{s=1}^t u_s, x \right\rangle - \frac{\sqrt{L^2 + \sum_{s=1}^t \|u_s\|_2^2}}{2} \|x\|_2^2 \right\}.$$

- 1) Derive a general regret bound, and derive a corollary in the case where $\|u_t\|_2 \leq L$ for all $t \geq 1$.
- 2) Derive guarantees for nonsmooth convex optimization (similarly to Section 7.3).
- 3) Derive guarantees for smooth convex optimization (similarly to Section 7.4).
- 4) Define and analyze a dual averaging variant of AdaGrad-Diagonal.

